

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE ELEVENTH CIRCUIT

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Appeal No. 22-10338-AA  
D.C. Case No. 8:21-cv-00814-VMC-TGW

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M.H., et al.,

Appellants,

v.

OMEGLE.COM LLC,

Appellee.

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APPELLEE OMEGLE.COM LLC'S RESPONSE TO THE COURT'S  
FEBRUARY 15, 2022 JURISDICTIONAL QUESTION

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**OMEGLE.COM LLC'S CERTIFICATE OF INTERESTED PERSONS  
AND CORPORATE DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**

Appellee Omegle.com LLC, by and through undersigned counsel, pursuant to Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure 26.1 and Circuit Rules 26.1-1, 26.1-2, and 26.1-3, hereby submits its Certificate of Interested Persons and Corporate Disclosure Statement.

In alphabetical order, following are all trial judges, attorneys, persons, association of persons, firms, partnerships, or corporations that have an interest in the outcome of this case or appeal, including subsidiaries, conglomerates, affiliates, parent corporations, any publicly held corporation that owns 10% or more of Omegle.com LLC's stock, and other identifiable legal entities related to a party:

Abratt, Daniela, Esq. – Attorney for Appellee

Balasubramani, Venkat, Esq. – Attorney for Appellee

C.H. – Appellant (minor child)

Covington, Virginia M. Hernandez, the Honorable – U.S. District Court Judge

Focal PLLC – Attorneys for Appellee

Freeman, Jennifer, Esq. – Attorney for Appellants

Gunning, Kimberlee, Esq. – Attorney for Appellee

Hach Rose Schirripa & Cheverie, LLP – Attorneys for Appellants

J.H. – Appellant (parent of minor child C.H.)

Lay, Stacia N., Esq. – Attorney for Appellee

Mabie, Margaret E., Esq. – Attorney for Appellants

Marsh, James R., Esq. – Attorney for Appellants

Marsh Law Firm, PLLC – Attorneys for Appellants

McGuire, James J., Esq. – Attorney for Appellee

McNulty, Kevin, the Honorable – U.S. District Court Judge

M.H. – Appellant (parent of minor child C.H.)

Nappi, Hillary, Esq. – Attorney for Appellants

Omegle.com LLC – Appellee

Prusinowski, James T., Esq. – Attorney for Appellee (former)

Schirripa, Frank R., Esq. – Attorney for Appellants

Thomas & LoCicero, PL – Attorneys for Appellee

Trimboli & Prusinowski – Attorneys for Appellee (former)

Wilson, Thomas G., the Honorable – U.S. Magistrate Judge

**FRAP 26.1 Certification:** Appellee Omegle.com LLC certifies that it has no parent corporation and no publicly held corporation owns 10% or more of Appellee's stock.

Appellee Omegle.com LLC respectfully submits this response to the Court’s jurisdictional question issued on February 15, 2022 (“Jurisdictional Question”), which requested that the parties address “whether the relevant pleadings sufficiently allege the citizenship of the parties so as to invoke the district court’s diversity jurisdiction in the first instance.” (Jurisdictional Question at 1.)

While the Jurisdictional Question inquired as to the basis for subject-matter jurisdiction based on diversity of citizenship pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a), the Court need not reach that issue, notwithstanding any potential deficiencies in the pleadings as to the parties’ diversity of citizenship. As detailed below, the operative pleading – the Second Amended Complaint (Dkt. 75) (“SAC”) – demonstrates that the Court has subject-matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 because it includes claims arising under federal law.<sup>1</sup>

In this Circuit, a plaintiff’s amended complaint is the relevant complaint for purposes of determining subject-matter jurisdiction. *See Pintando v. Miami-Dade Hous. Agency*, 501 F.3d 1241, 1243 (11th Cir. 2007) (explaining that “[a]n amended pleading supersedes the former pleading” and thus, the Court “must look to [the plaintiff’s] amended complaint to determine whether we have subject-matter jurisdiction”) (internal quotation marks omitted); *see also Garcia v. Church*

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<sup>1</sup> If the Court determines that it is necessary for the SAC to also allege subject-matter jurisdiction based on diversity of citizenship, Omegle does not object to Appellants seeking leave to amend the SAC pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1653.

of *Scientology Flag Serv. Org., Inc.*, No. 18-13452, 2021 U.S. App. LEXIS 32601, \*12 (11th Cir. Nov. 2, 2021) (explaining that regardless of “whether [subject-matter] jurisdiction rests on the presence of a federal question” or on diversity of citizenship, “[w]hen a plaintiff amends his complaint, a federal court must look to the amended complaint to determine whether it has subject matter jurisdiction”). Thus, it is appropriate for the Court to review the most recent version of the complaint filed in the district court when determining whether it has subject-matter jurisdiction over this appeal. *See, e.g., Diaz v. Nationstar Mortg., LLC*, No. 21-10570-AA, 2021 U.S. App. LEXIS 25586, \*1-2 (11th Cir. July 26, 2021) (reviewing the second amended complaint to determine if the plaintiffs “distinctly and affirmatively allege[d] each party’s citizenship” for purposes of determining diversity jurisdiction so as to permit the Court to have subject-matter jurisdiction); *Elfus v. Impact Sports Basketball LLC*, No. 20-10244-GG, 2020 U.S. App. LEXIS 14098, \*1-2 (11th Cir. May 1, 2020) (citing *Pintando* with respect to the Court’s *sua sponte* concerns regarding subject-matter jurisdiction and explaining that “[the plaintiff’s] amended complaint is the relevant complaint for purposes of subject matter jurisdiction”).

A case arises under federal law when “a federal question is presented on the face of the plaintiff’s complaint.” *See Kemp v. IBM*, 109 F.3d 708, 712 (11th Cir. 1997). Here, there is no question that the SAC presents a federal question on its

face. It specifically alleges federal question jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and includes three causes of action arising under federal law, specifically, alleged violations of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2252A and 2255, 18 U.S.C. §§ 1591 and 1595, and 18 U.S.C. § 2710. (Dkt. 75 at ¶¶ 17, 70-100.) While the Court need not consider prior versions of the complaint to determine whether it has jurisdiction over this appeal, both the original complaint and the first amended complaint in this case also included claims arising from alleged violations of federal law. (See Dkt. 1 at ¶¶ 51-58; Dkt. 48 at ¶¶ 70-93.)

In sum, subject-matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 is clear from the face of the SAC as well as prior versions of the complaint. Appellee Omegle.com LLC respectfully requests that the Court find it has jurisdiction over this appeal.

Dated: March 1, 2022

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